Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

Vol. 14. No. 44. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA, The Gold Center FRIDAY, MAY 31, 1940.

From the Californian, March 15, 1848:
The Liberty of the Press consists in the right to publish the Truth, with good motives and for justifiable ends. —Alexander Hamilton.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

Since this is the season of Commencements in all grades and kinds of schools, we take this occasion to offer in lieu of the writer's own thoughts in this column, those of John E. Brown of Brown's University, upon the subject of education. Dr. Brown states clearly and succiently the problems, not only of youth's future in the United States, but the problem of the nation itself. We give the address in full because we believe it is worth thinking about. He heads his address, "Startling Facts" and they are startling. Here is what he says:

By JOHN E. BROWN

The American population is tapering off, and for years the best blood of the nation has been dying out. America has 1,600,000 fewer children today under ten years of age than five years ago, and the sad fact is that this dying population is found amongst the best families of the nation. One of our leading periodicals warns us that according to cold-blooded statistics, higher education is spelling race annihilation. America is putting up twice as much dog food today as baby food, and in one apartment house to my knowledge where there are 178 couples, there are 17 children and 148 dogs. Fourteen million women are on the payrolls of the nation. Since 1930, with millions of men out of work, 2,740,000 women have been placed on the payroll of the nation. Six million girls today have jobs that boys once had and are working for a half to two-thirds the wages boys once got. Nearly seven million young men of marriageable age are not married and cannot marry because they cannot get work to support themselves, much less a family. Millions of young men are not marrying and are not rearing families, because they have not been trained to work and millions of girls are not marrying and not becoming mothers because they have work. America could easily support a population of 500,000,000 people, and that her population is tapering off and her best blood is dying out is chargeable to the fact that with a school program costing ten billion dollars to build, $2,500,000,000 a year to operate, and with 1,500,000 trained workers, we are taking thirty million children and young people to train them for a world that does not exist or a world that exists only in heartache and tragedy.

According to a survey recently completed, it was estimated that in 1935 we had in the United States 1,50,000 major crimes, and the average age of the criminal was nineteen years! The cost of crime in America today reaches the staggering total of somewhere between fifteen and eighteen billions of dollars a year. In this survey the discovery was made that none of these young criminals had had ever been taught a trade. In a world of specialization and an age of industry, where eighty-five percent of our population must be trained out to and up to motherhood and home-making and the aristrocracy of constructive labor, it was estimated two years ago that only two girls out of a hundred were definitely training for the highest office to which God ever called a human—that of building a home and peretpuating the race—and that not more than three men out of a hundred were training out to skilled industry. The average age of the carpenter is past fift years; the bricklayer, past fifty; the plumber, past fifty; the mechanic past fifty. With millions of young men in the breadlines or headed that way, literally across the nation industry is calling for millions of young men with trained hands, and those young men cannot be found. Not alone is it true that millions of jobs are available today for trained hands, but jobs create jobs; and when once young women train to be mothers again and young people are started once toward the high goal for which God ordained them, then they will begin marrying again and building homes again and start rearing children again. We can raise all the billions we want to raise for relief, but this nation will never be placed on the highway of prosperity and permanency until we get back to the fundamental, essential, and potential agencies that made America great.

The schools are not wholly to blame for the tragic state to which America has plunged. For the last twenty five years the average

(Continued on Page Two)

PETITIONS TO BE CIRCULATED HERE TO IMPROVE ROAD

Petitions are being circulated in Grass Valley, and probably will be circulated in Nevada City shortly, requesting the Nevada County Board of Supervisors appropriate $1,600 to improve the road into Bowman Lake recreational area. The petition states the federal government and the local private and cooperative organizations interested in the improvement of the Bowman Lake road have instigated, organized and formulated a project for the improvement of the road and the $1,600 is needed from the supervisors to complete proper financing of the project.

The petition sets forth the Works Progress Administration and the Nevada Irrigation District have jointly offered labor, equipment and materials valued at $10,500; the Nevada Irrigation District has offered additional labor, equipment and materials valued at $1,180; the United States forest service has offered equipment, materials, supervisory costs and services valued at $2,465; the Placer county board of supervisors has given assurance of financial aid to the extent of $1,000; the local representative of the Pacific Gas and Electric company has indicated in writing that his organization will contribute their proportionate share; and the two local sportsmen's clubs, The Grass Valley Rifle, Rod and Gun Club and the Sportsmen's club of Grass Valley have offered $100 each.

Proponents of the plan to improve the road claim it is vital for the proper commercial and recreational development of that portion of Nevada county between Bear Valley and Jackson Meadows.

SEN. JOHNSON OPENS CAMPAIGN IN THIS COUNTY

Hiram W. Johnson's campaign for re-election to the United States Senate got under way this week in Nevada County.

Testimonial committees for the veteran senator were announced in all counties north of the Tehachapi.

"These testimonial committes show the widespread non-partisan support that exists for Senator Johnson," declared Robert E. Girvin, San Francisco, campaign manager for Northern and Central California. "We intend to have active working organizations in every county in the state."

Senator Johnson announced several months ago he would seek both the Republican and Democratic nominations at the August 27 primaries. Nevada county testimonial committee members are:

Paul Ullrich, Chicago Park; Thomas Barrett, T. W. Benallack, Ralph Deeble, Elton Williams, all of Grass Valley; Dave Cabona, Walter Barrett Truckee.

MOTHERS OF SCOUTS TO GIVE FOOD SALE AT ALPHA STORE

On this Saturday morning, the mothers of the boy scouts of this city will hold a cooking sale for the benefti of Camp Pahatsi. The mothers have banded together to put on this cooking sale for the benefit of their sons in the Nevada City troops.

The proceeds will be used to buy utensils for the kitchen at the camp. The present implements are in very bad condition, and the need for a renewal of the kitchen ware is one that can be understood by anyone who has been up at the camp recently.

The sale is to include the usual tasty variety of food sale dishes, with each mother cooking her own speciality. The townspeople are invited to support this worthy cause. At the same time, they will be able to benefit from the usual advantage of buying tasty, read-cooked goodies and dishes at the usual prices.

MERCHANDISE EXCHANGE REOPENS

The Merchandise Exchange is reopened at 210 Main street. Furniture, hand tools and household goods will be bought, sold or traded. A stock of new household merchandise will also be offered.

WINS HIGH SCHOOL TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Robert Mitchell, high school junior, won the boy's tennis tournament which was completed at the Nevada City high school on Monday. A group of the high school boys entered in the inter-class competition over a several month period and Mitchell won highest scores.

The Nevada City tennis team entered the county championships at Grass Valley and Mitchell was the only local boy to win the semi-finals but the other boys made good showings. Ralph Smith trained the players.

The winners of the high school tournament are as follows: Bob Mitchell. Kirk Martin, Leroy Leonard, Hal Draper, Jr., Jack Neal, Donald Odgers, Robert Carr, John McCarthy, Bob Bonner, Bob Morrison, Gene Marshall and Paul Snyder.

ATTENDANCE IN SCHOOLS DOUBLES IN SEVEN YEARS

There were 466 children in average attendance reported for the Nevada City Unified elementar school district last year, 1938-39, while in 1931-32 there were 242 children in average attendance, according to state apportionment reports, says California Taxpayers' association. Of the 466 in attendance in 1938-39, 9 are from a district not in the union in 1931-32.

The average daily attendance figures locally contrast with the downward trend of public school enrollments in the state, the association declared. First grade enrollments n California public schools have declined almost steadily since the peak first grade enrollment of 142,385 in 1927-28—when the large post-war crop of babies born in 1921 entered the first grade, the association said. This large class of children, as they progressed through the school system, have swelled total day school enrollments throughout the decade just completed and in 1938-39 made up the largest twelfth grade enrollment, 68,937 in the history of the state. However, despite the large increases in population in the state which have occurred, enrollments in the first grade have declined until in 1938-39 there were only 112,021 children enrolled in the first grade —30,000 fewer children than there were in 1927-28.

The 131,543 children who entered the first grade in 1931-32, together with those of school age who were added to school enrollments because of migration into the state, resulted in the 97,880 enrolled in the eighth grade, in 1938-39. In 1932-33 there were 121,179 children enrolled in the first grade in California's public schools; these children resulted in the 96,394 children in the seventh grade in 1938-39 and will progress to an estimated 95,665 enrollment in the eighth grade in the current year and to a 76,220 enrollment in the twelfth grade in 1943-44. The association's forecast of enrollment assumes the same rate of total population growth during the next six years as prevailed in the preceding six years.

Declines in school enrollments, the association stated, reflect the declining birth rate over the United States as a whole. They are not primarily related to the depression or the war in Europe; they started in 1922.

PEACE OFFICERS TO DINE. DANCE

The Nevada and Sierra County Peace Officers Association will meet this evening at the Log Cabin Inn on the Marysville road. This will be a dinner dance event with Charles Rich, secret service operative, giving a talk on counterfeit money, illustrated by a moving picture.

This afternoon at 2 o'clock, the Sacramento Rifle and Pistol club, will hold a shoot on the new range of the peace officers association just outside the city limits.

To Tour East—
Miss Bettsy Bennett, student at Dominican college in San Rafael, left Monday on a trip through the east and southern United States. She will travel through parts of Canada also.

RED CROSS TO RAISE FUNDS IN FLAG DAY DRIVE

Ways and means of collecting Nevada City's quota of $400 assigned to it by the Red Cross were discussed by members of the local chapter Wednesday evening, and it was decided to make a house-to-house canvas on Flag Day, June 14, on which day all citnzens will be urged to display the national colors.

A committee to take charge of the campaign was appointed as follows: Carroll Coughlin, Mrs. Elza Kilroy, Mrs. E. C. Uren, Mrs. Arnold Jackson, Mr. R. R. Goyne, Mrs. M. E. Jones, Mrs. Don Billick and Miss Phyllis Horn.

Directors of the Nevada City chapter are members ex-officio of the committee, and all are expected to attend the meeting of the chapter next Monday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the National Hotel.

PINE GROVE CEMETERY GRAVES DECORATED

Coroner A. M. Holmes had four men employed for several days this week in his annual cleanup of Pine Grove cemetery. Vacant lots and the few neglected graves wee cleared of weeds and bushes and placed in neat shape for the Memorial services.

SENIORS HONOR MRS. FLEWELLEN

The Nevada City high school seniors affectionately honored Mrs. Eva Flewellen, retiring vice principal, as their advisor, teacher and dear friend, in their thirty seventh Quill which has just been published.

The Quill was dedicated to Mrs. Flewellen.

The work on the 1940 edition of The Quill, except for photographs and binding, was done by the students. It is a mimeograph form, filled with pictures of class and student activities.

Commencement exercises have been set for Friday, June 7, at the high school auditorium. The banquet for the graduates will be held Wednesday, June 5 and the Baccalaureate sermon will be preached on Sunda afternoon at 2:30, June 2, with Rev. Thomas Pateman speaking.

TRAFFIC OFFICER MAY RECOVER FROM INJURIES

Traffic Officer Lorris Richards, who was critically injured last Sunday when he had an accident with his motorcycle near Smartville, is showing decided improvement. He is still in Jones Memorial hospital. One or two of the highway patrol officers were permitted to visit him Wednesday and he was able to read newspapers during the afternoon.

SIERRA PLUMAS ASSN. WILL HOLD REUNION

The Sierra-Plumas Association are holding their thirtieth reunion June 9, at the Golden Gate International Exposition. Headquarters will be in the Alta California building and exercises will be conducted in the ballroom of the California building on Treasure Island. Officials of the organization, all former Sierra County residents are B. O'Rourke, president; Mrs. C. Meroux, vice president; John Masson, treasurer; Miss Marie Latreille, secretary.

FUNERAL SERVICE FOR LATE MRS. PHILLIPS

Largely attended funeral services were held Wednesday for the late Mrs. Louise Phillips, wife of Edgar Phillips in the Holmes Funeral Home chapel. Rev. David Ralston conducted the services.

Pall bearers were Fred Evely, Walter Rashleigh, Claude Ryan, Al Herring, Chester Clemo and Malcolm Andrews. Interment was made in Pine Grove cemetery.

Holiday at Lava Cap Mine—
The miners at the Lava Cap mine southeast of Nevada City enjoyed a holiday over Memorial Day.

Soldier Dead Honored On Memorial Day

COURT OF HONOR FOR SCOUT CUBS

This evening at 7:30 o'clock the final Cub Scout Court of Honor will be held at Pioneers Park play ground. An Indian ceremonial will precede the court and a large number of Cubs will have their rank conferred on them for the coming year. All parents are urged to attend this meeting so they may see the important work carried out by the Cub Scouts. It is requested the boys get to the park at 7:15 o'clock or before the court opens.

ASSEMBLY SEAT SOUGHT AGAIN BY PUBLISHER

Assemblyman Allan G. (Scoop) Thurman, newspaper publisher of Colfax, filed his nomination papers Wednesday the first day of filing, on both Democrat and Republican tickets, for reelection. Thurman's district embraces ten counties in Northern California, including Nevada County. The nomination papers were filed in Placer county, Thurman's home county.

Thurman has won an enviable record in his first term of office, battling fearlessly for what he felt was right. He has consistently opposed the Olson administration in its efforts to spend millions on relief and has been a member of the assembly bloc lined up against radicalism in the state government.

The assemblyman has the backing of almost all interests in his district except the Ham and Eggs interests and Workers Alliance. Thurman stated Wednesday that the Olson administration may attempt to secure opposition to him in this district in an effort to purge him from the assembly ranks.

RED CROSS SWIMMING TEACHER HERE JULY 8

C. E. Turner, who conducted the Red Cross swimming campaign at the municipal pool last season with such success, will be here this season from July 8 and the following fortnight for this annual event. Mr. Turner accomplished a great deal in the way of teaching children and several adults to swim last year, and many parents are looking forward with pleasure to another two weeks of instruction for their children.

ARMORY HALL RAZING NEARS COMPLETION

Rev. Bob Carrington and members of his church tore down the small building owned by the city next to Hings Grocery Store yesterday. The old Armory Hall building flooring is being removed and in a short time the lot will be clear of lumber and debris. The lumber is being stored temporarily on the lot belonging to the Trevethick family just back of the Miners Foundry. When a lot suitable for a church has been found members of Bethel Church will erect a building for their own use.

MANY AT GRADUATION IN DOMINICAN CONVENT

Miss Catherine Tognarelli graduated from Dominican Convent at San Rafael Tuesda, May 28 and sixteen relatives and friends attended the impressive services. The graduates wore sprays of bouvardia in their hair and were dressed in plain tan costumes. They carried hand bouquets of gardenias, white sweet peas and light blue delphiniums. After the service Miss Tognarelli wore orchids. She received many gifts and flowers.

Those attending the graduation exercises were Father P. O'Reilly, Mrs. George Fortier, Mrs. Dave Richards, Mrs. Frank Chapman, Mrs. Alaria, Mrs. Ellen Ramsey, Mrs. Gene Barberi and daughter, and niece, Miss Ida Pratti, Marlin Young, all of Nevada City; Mr. and Mrs. Bacci Ratto and son, Lawrence, of Ben Lomond.

Banner Mountain Post, V. F. W. and Auxiliary Hague-Thomas-Hegarty Post, of the American Legion and Auxiliary, Grass Valley and Nevada City high school bands and Nevada City elementary and high school students participated in an impressive parade in Nevada City yesterday despite showery weather.

The parade started in front of the Methodist church went down Broad street to the Plaza, out Main street and turned into Commercial going as far as Pine and thence out this strret to the high school instead of Pine Grove cemetery. Rev. Thomas Pateman of the Episcopal church spoke feelingly on our country and the adulence which nearly filled the auditorium enjoyed this splendid talk.

After the exercises in the high school the veterans and auxiliary members went to Pine Grove cemetery and conducted rites for the dead comrades. Commander Howard Bennetts and Mrs. Minnie Young, president of the auxiliary, from Banner Mountain Post, taking prominent parts in this work. Several members of the auxiliary assisted in placing a marker on the grave of Mrs. White, auxiliary member from the state of Nevada. The marker was sent here for the service. The group went to the Catholic cemetery where Mrs. Young and assistants rendered services over the grave of Thomas Hegarty.

The elementary and high school children carried bouquets of flowers which were taken to the graves of soldier dead as it was too stormy for them to go to the cemetery. Many members who made the trip to the cemeteries were thoroughly soaked with rain which came down rather heavily after the services were well under way.

In observance of Memorial Day all business houses, banks, post office, county offices and schools were closed yesterday. The schools will remain closed until Monday. For several days many persons have been cleaning and decorating the graves of loved ones in Pine Grove, Odd Fellows and Catholic cemeteries in preparation for Memorial Day. Yesterday throngs came from far and near to place flowers on the graves, and also to visit relatives and friends in Nevada City. The cemeteries are a beautiful sight with the great profusion of flowers on the graves.

WALTER HALLETT IS LIFE GUARD

At a special meeting of Pioneers Park commission Tuesday evening Walter Hallett was named life guard for the swimming pool for the summer season. Hallett listed in his qualifications that he had passed life saving and other Red Cross and first aid tests. His wife will assist him at the pool. Other applicants were Allan D. Dorsey, Irvin Anderson, Howard Carey, Grass Valley; Robert Schmidt and Verle Gray, Nevada City. Chairman Tony Rore, of the park commission, announces that the opening of the swimming pool has been postponed to June 8 due to the stormy weather.

NEW BRUNSWICK MINE HAS NEW MACHINERY

Due to increased production at the New Brunswick mine on the Idaho-Maryland property near Grass Valley, a new surface plant is being built to replace the old one. The machinery for the mine began arriving last week and a portion of it consists of two hoists, one a 60 horse power double drum and the other 480 single drum. A new headframe and compressor house will also be built. The mill at the New Brunswick has been treatng about 1,000 tons of ore per month.

Dead Rattler Wriggles—
A good sized rattlesnake, with head and rattles gone, but still wiggling was found on the Plaza shortly after the Memorial Day parade passed along yesteerday.

Graves Decorated—
Miss Elizabeth Richards and sister, Mary, of San Francisco, visited in Nevada City Thursday and decorated graves of loved ones in local cemeteries.

Nevada City Nugget

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H. M. LEETE - - - - - Editor and Publisher

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Associated Farmers vs. Ku Klux

"It has come to the attention of this organization through newspaper stories that the Ku Klux Klan is becoming increasingly active throughout the state of California.

Ordinarily, such information would be of no interest or concern to the Associated Farmers. However, all newspaper reports noted thus far have indicated that the new purpose of the Klan is to drive the communists from the state.

In one particular instance, a dispatch in the newspaper, reportedly from the San Joaquin Valley, stated that the Klan planned to halt the activities of an agricultural workers' union, which is known to be dominated by communists.

For six long years the farmers of California have fought the infiltration and inroads of rats and reds attempting to sabotage and gain control of the bread basket of America—California farming communities. With destruction and sabotage as their goal, we have been faced at many times with alarming situations. Prior to the inception and organization of the Associated Farmers, there were riots and killings in agricultural labor disputes, incited, led and staged by subversive groups intent on misleading decent American labor into situations which would create a class hatred and lay the groundwork for a revolution.

No organization in the state has been as militant in battling the communists. But, we have done it as the farmers of California, and every one has known who we are. And we have done it through legal and orderly means.

Hence, this warning to the people of California. For the sake of the cause to which we are pledged, the stamping out of the destructive subversive elements, we beg you to join the fight, but to use only methods tolerable to the democratic form of government.

We have pledged ourselves and our membership to a strict and impartial enforcement of existing law by the duly and regularly constituted law enforcement agencies of our counties, state and nation.

Remember that only by strict and impartial enforcement of the law can the rural areas of California hope to gather their harvests despite attempts at destruction. A secret organization, if moving at all in any method illegal, could crucify the effect of law enforcement agencies on which the farmers must depend during the coming harvest seasons and could nullify the years of conscientious work we have done."

Dictatorship In Britian

The order came in Britain the other day which every citizen knew would surely come. Every person of every class, rich or poor, employer or worker, man or woman, was ordered to stand by for wartime orders. Every resource and all public and private property were placed at the full service and direction of the government.

Absolute powers to draft labor for any phase of the national defense were handed the minister of labor. And control over industry and commerce, with power to dictate production, close down factories or even destroy property, if necessary was voted by Parliament and approved by King George.

With sons, brothers and husbands already on the firing line, British subjects at home are willing to sacrifice every private resource for the preservation of the nation—just as every American would accept the dictatorship of wartime conscription to save America from an immediate foe, even though it left Democracy hanging, for a time, by a very thin thread. It is a picture which must shock Americans and arouse their deepest sympathy. And it should inspire thoughtful concern, as well.

In politics there is a saying: "Granting power is easy; abolishing it, almost impossible." In the governmental confusion following every major war, power-mad forces invariably fight against relinquishment of powers granted in an earlier emergency.

Only the war's end will determine whether Britain's democratic processes will stand or fall; only time will tell the final pattern of the diagram being drawn there today. But thoughtful study of that diagram by rank and file citizens here may help America steer her course clear of the maelstrom now engulfing the war-strangled democracies across the water.—Contributed.

NEVADA CITY GIRL IN GOLD RUSH CONTEST

AUBUHN, May 30. — Miss Vella Flindt a very popular girl of Nevada City has been nominated as a candidate for queen to reign over the annual Gold Show and Placer District Fair, which is held here on the 28-29-30 of June.

The queen will receive as an award an airplane trip to Treasure Island for two days with all expenses paid for herself and chaperon and also she will have a chance to see all the highlights of San Francisco and will stay at one of San Francisco's leading hotels.

Ellsworth Colley of Tudor spent Memorial Day in Nevada City with his father, J. E. Colley.

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PLACING THE WREATH

JUST WONDERIN'

I wonder about questionaires—
They daunt me here, there, everywhere;
"Who, when and how?" the quizzers cry,
My I. Q. quakes as I reply,
With spirits crushed, and head bent low,
"Oh dear, I really do not know."

I wonder why the radio questionaire has become so alarmingly popular; according to enthusiastic M. Cs. these question and answer programs are, "terrific, colossal, etc." but even so, why are there so many of them? It's all right to brush up on one's fund of general information, but why become hysterical about it?

As it is much easier to ask questions than to answer them I, who have many times struggled for answers all in vain, will do a bit of asking myself.

Why do so many able minded men who are either elected or appointed to positions of trust and honor, so speedily resign and start campaigning for some other job.

Why does Colonel Lindberg score Americans for meddling in foreign affairs? Didn't he do something of the sort while living abroad?

Is Mussolini the world's greatest optimist? He seems to believe that Hitler will always remain his good friend, sharing the spoils of war with the Italian state and harboring no designs upon Italian territory.

I wonder if Governor Olson spends the lonely watches of the night scanning recall petitions, or does he sleep and dream nightmarishly of Mr. Patterson or Hamish Allen, seated placidly in his chair of state?

I wonder if we can invoke a Monroe doctrine to safeguard our minds from foreign invasion; after all subversive agencies are reaching out to enslave the American mind and it is in the realm of thought that the fifth column wins its first and most important victories.

During a recent meeting of the German Bund, the Star Spangled Banner was sung with great eclat—or something; wouldn't it be well for these ardent souls to learn the last stanza of our National Anthem and ponder its implications?

Uncle Silas says: "As every one else is asking questions, I'd like to ask, are trade winds reciprocal, and upon what occasion Maud Muller wore her first pair of silk stockings?"—

—A. MERRIAM CONNER.

"Senior Class Members . . . !"

It's Commencement time again and all over the United States girls are trying on new, long white dresses and boys are adiring double-breasted navy blue suits. For in spite of wars and preparations for wars, the classes of 1940 are making their bows.

"Members of the Senior Class of 1940, ladies and gentlemen of the Faculty, parents and friends, I deem it a privilege to be with you on this auspicious occasion—"

It is the Commencement Day speaker, come from miles away, to deliver a message of congratulation and exhortation to these boys and girls, sitting in young dignity and beauty in a line on the platform for relatives and friends to see as well as honor.

But what shall he say, this spring of 1940 when the world is in a paroxysm of war and no one dares to predict what lies ahead? Shall he remind his listeners of the seriousness of life and warn them that soon they will be expected to take responsible places in their communities? Shall he dwell on the wealth of opportunities that lie before the ambitious and urge them to set a goal and work towards it steadily? Shall he talk of the greatness of our country and remind them how fortunate they are to have been born Americans!

These are the things that Commencement Day speakers have talked about for generations. But this spring —this fateful spring of 1940, there is no reason to remind even the most frivolous member of a graduating class that life is real and life is earnest. They read the papers and know what is happening to millions of their contemporaries. Nor is it necessary to dwell on the fact that they must soon be taking on responsibilities. Every thoughtful boy and girl in this great land must realize that whatever happens, life for them is not going to be carefree or undemanding. And as for the greatness of the United States and the advantage of being born an American that, alas, is only too self-evident these days!

Let the Commencement Day orator of 1940 speak simply and honestly of these old American ideals which once again we realize must be cherished. And let him speak words of encouragement to these young people who look out upon an uncertain world. Let him remind them that we are once more going to work together as a nation, honestly and with fairness to every one concerned without minimizing the difficulties that lie ahead but facing them squarely. Then perhaps the future of the class of 1940 is no less bright than was the future of the classes that graduated in those springtimes of the simpler nineteen-twenties.

Politically Speaking

By JOHN W. DUNLAP
United Press Staff Correspondent

SACRAMENTO, May 30.—(UP)—The governor's signature on the $24,347,000 stop-gap relief bill officially ended the stormy progress of the measure through the legislature but it didn't stop the name-calling and reverberations.

From now until the next relief bill is voted in 1941 there will be charges and counter charges galore. The administration has started the ball rolling with announcement that several hundred administration employes must be laid off because of the restrictions of the bill. The anti Olson forces were quick to reply that the same tactics were used in February in an effort to embarrass legislators who voted for relief cuts.

John W. Dunlap.

It seems impossible to divorce relief from politics, particularly in an election year. For that matter, the governor had no intention of signing the bill but he was forced to in view of the fact that a five-day interval might have elapsed between June 1 and 4 without relief funds. The February appropriation ended June 1. The new bill would become effective on the 5th without his signature. There was no other alternative than to sign the bill, with it clearly understood he disliked it thoroughly.

There was varying reaction to the two important changes just made in the governor's cabinet. For the naming of George Knox, to the vacant post of state banking superintendent, the governor received general praise. Knox has been identified with the Hibernia bank 41 years. He succeeds the late E. W. Wilson.

In the ousting of Dr. Walter Dickie as state health superintendent however, the governor steepped on some toes. Dr. Bertram Brown, the Hollywood physician given the post, was credited by Olson with having an outstanding record and sufficient qualifications to meet the rigid standards of Surgeon General Thomas A. Parran.

Dr. Dickie has many friends, however, and there may be recriminations. He held his post for 16 years under five governors and many of his supporters hoped he would hold it under Olson.

It's several weeks away, but Lieutenant Governor Ellis E. Patterson is going to be governor of California.

When Governor Olson heads the democratic delegation to Chicago in July, Patterson will be in charge of the state government. It isn't likely he will take advantage of his position and do anything that would be embarrassing to Olson. But Patterson is a good campaigner and will get some publicity out of the short reign in behalf of his candidacy for United States senator.

For that matter, Patterson could have been going along with the democratic delegation if he hadn't bolted the Olson ticket. And he feels that the publicity did him more good than the defeat did harm.

Cycles run in politics like everything else. With the war crashing around the ears of the world, Hollywood movie producers are working overtime to get war pictures on the screen. And during the legislature somebody bobbed up with a new resolution on war almost with every edition of the papers. The emphasis on war was one reason why about a hundred and half resolutions went over the desk in two short weeks.

Probably no legislature got as little news attention as the special session just ended, because of this very war. The newspapers had little space for rambling resolutions out of Sacramento and news-wise correspondents saved them the trouble by holding the lengthy arguments to a line or two. Many newspapermen suspect that the urge to make a speech for the home town paper motivates most of the lawmakers. Denied this attention by the war, there was more emphasis on business and the session ended in two weeks instead of the scheduled three or four.

TIRED

I'm tired—oh, so tired of the whole New Deal;
Of the juggler's smile; the barker's spiel;
Of the noisy speech and the loud bassoon;
And the tiredest of all of our leader's croon.

Tired of taxes on my ham and eggs;
Tired of "payoffs" to political yeggs;
Tired of Jim Farley's stamps on my mail;
Tired of my shirt with its tax-shortened tail.

I'm tired of farmers goose-stepping to laws;
Of millions of itching job-holders' paws;
Of "fireside talks" over commandeered mikes;
Of passing more laws to stimulate strikes.

I'm tired of the hourly increasing debt;
I'm tired of promises still to be met;
Of eating and sleeping by government plan;
Of calmly forgetting the "forgotten man."

I'm tired of every new brain-trust thought;
Of the ship of state now a pleasure yacht;
I'm tired of cheating the courts by stealth;
And terribly tired of sharing my wealth.

I'm tired of Eleanor on page one;
Of each royal "in-law" and favorite son,
I'm tired of "Sistie" and "Buzzie" Dall.
I'm simply—completely—fed up with it all.

I'm tired and bored with the whole New Deal;
With its juggler's smile; its barker's spiel;
Dear Lord; out of all the available men
Please grant us a Cleveland or Coolidge again.

SOME NEW DEAL FIGURES

United States population (approximate)		120,000,000
Eligible for old age pensions	46,000,000	
Children prohibited from work	30,000,000	
Government employees	30,000,000	
Unemployed	13,999,998	
TOTAL	119,999,998	119,999,998
Left to produce the United States wealth		2
Just you and I		And I'm all worn out.

From Arizona—

Mr. and Mrs. George Moody of Mesa, Arizona, are visiting Mrs. Moody's sister and brother in law, Mr. and Mrs Carl Miller and family on Boulder street.

Fishing Accident—

August Costa of Downieville is in Jones Memorial Hospital in Grass Valley recovering from injuries he received to an ankle while fishing in a deep canyon near Downieville. He had to be carried out fo the canyon by several friends. He is a brother of Mrs. Joe Pianezzi of Nevada City.

Will Go To Peru—

Friends in Nevada City have received a message from Mrs. Eva McKnight who has been residing in Los Angeles, stating she was leaving for Peru for a long stay. She is the mother in law of LaMar Fleming and resided in the Fleming home on Boulder street five ears ago.

Bones Knitting—

Al Huson, who suffered a broken collar bone, several broken ribs and other injuries in a fall from a ladder recently, is recovering. He is at the Nevada City Sanitarium.

Arrive Safely in England—

Mrs. Roy Griffiths Deeter of Glenbrook has received a cablegram that her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry D. Griffiths, who embarked from Canada enroute to England recently, arrived safely at their destination. Mrs. Deeter had been concerned about the safety of her parents since they sailed from Canada. The Griffiths were visitors at the Deeter home at Glenbrook for many weeks last year. Griffiths is known throughout the world for his mining engineering ability.

Commercial Printing at reasonable prices at the Nugget office, 305 Broad street, Nevada City.

Professional Directory

NEVADA CITY

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DR. WALTER J. HAWKINS
DENTIST
312 Broad Street. Hours 9:00 a. m. to 6:00 p. m. Evenings by appointment. Complete X-Ray Service.
Phone 95

DR. JOHN R. BELL
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

DOCTORS

B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

W. W. REED, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Nevada City, Calif.
Office 418 Broad Street
Hours: 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.
Residence Phone 2. Office Phone 362

J. R. TOPIC, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
312 Broad Street, Nevada City, Calif.
Hours: 10-12 a. m. 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8
Phone 23 Residence Phone 2

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St., Nevada City

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HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

THOMAS O. McCRANEY
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Masonic Building
108½ Pine Street, Nevada City
Telephone 165

ASSAYER

HAL D. DRAPER, Ph. D.
ASSAYER AND CONSULTING CHEMIST
Nevada City, California
Phones: Office: 364-W Home 246-J
Box 743

MUSIC

GLADYS WILSON
TEACHER OF PIANO
Nevada City
358 Alexander St. Phone 434-J
Grass Valley
429 Henderson St. Phone 444

GRASS VALLEY

DENTISTS

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DENTIST
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Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

DOCTORS

CARL POWER JONES, M.D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 311-J

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

MINING ENGINEERS

J. F. O'CONNOR
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of the month, at the Chamber of Commerce, 2:30 p. m.
MRS. CHAS. ELLIOTT, Pres.
MRS. EVERETT ROBINSON, Secy

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets second and fourth Friday evenings in Elks home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.
CLIFFORD MERRIAM, Exalted Ruler
JOHN FORTIER, Secretary

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
CLARENCE E. MARTZ, Pres.
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

Oustomah Lodge, No. 16, I.O.O.F.
Meets every Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
JOHN GRAHAM, N. G.
JONATHAN PASCOE, Rec. Sec'y
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y

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THE NUGGET

Shamrock Cafe
CHICKEN, STEAK AND TURKEY DINNERS
50c
Broad Street, Nevada City

NEVADA CITY PUTS ON JULY FOURTH CELEBRATION THIS YEAR FOR THE TWIN CITIES
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NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

YOU WILL BE PLEASED WITH OUR COFFEE SHOP
NATIONAL HOTEL AND COFFEE SHOP
NEVADA CITY
CALIFORNIA

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HAVE YOUR EYES EXAMINED
SEE ME - SEE BETTER
OPTOMETRIST
118 MILL ST. GRASS VALLEY CAL.

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WELCOMES YOU
Whenever you are in GRASS VALLEY
We specialize in a 50 cent Sunday Dinner
A comfortable, well ventilated dining room in which to enjoy a good meal
103 MILL ST., GRASS VALLEY

New Deal
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108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

SAFE AND LOCKSMITH
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Bicycles, Steel Tapes, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, Etc. Repaired.
SAWS, AXES, KNIVES, SCISSORS, ETC., SHARPENED
Gunsmith, Light Welding
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 West Main St., Phone 602
GRASS VALLEY

On Donner Summit

In the Natural Resources Exhibit of the California Commission for the Golden Gate International Exposition, Leo Cunningham, one of the Commissioners, pauses to approve the exhibit. With him is pretty Vivian Turner.

CALIFORNIA TOPS NATION IN AID FOR THE NEEDY

California takes two first places and a fourth in the seeming race to provide for the needy, says California Taxpayers' association, analyzing average payments per recipient of aid to the aged, needy blind, and dependent children by each of the forty-eight states, Alaska, Hawaii, and the District of Columbia, for March, 1940.

California ranks first in average aid per needy aged person in the state, with an average payment per month of $38.01. The average for the United States as a whole is $20 and, if this average is called 100, California's payments per needy aged person show an index of 190.1, the association found.

California also ranks first in average payment per needy blind person, the average payment in the state being $48.05 per month, the association said. The average over the United States is $23.56 per needy blind person and California's index number, based on $23.56 equalling 100, is 203.9.

California takes fourth place in aid to dependent children per family, providing an average of $45.33. However, it is still considerably above the national average of $32.56 and with that average as 100, has an index of 139.2, the association found. The only states which give more aid per family for dependent children are Massachusetts, New York and Rhode Island.

"California has indeed been generous to the needy citizens within its borders," the Taxpayers' association declared. "Not only does it provide the largest amounts per needy person, but its requirements for eligibility are liberal. Only about one-third of the persons receiving aid in the state come under these three categories. Other types of aid given to complete the relief picture in the state, include SRA, WPA, CCC, NYA, FSA, and aid to county indigents. In February, 1940, 946,712 persons received aid in California. Aid given to these 946,712 persons totalled $17,734,797. This does not include the cost of administration."

RANKS OF CIVIL WAR VETERANS THINNING

SACRAMENTO, May 30.—(UP)—The old guard is dwindling. There are only five Civil War veterans in the state's veterans' homes.

A. P. Entenza, president of the board of the state division, revealed that the last five survivors of the Civil War are included in the local membership of 1485 veterans.

There are only 11 Indian war veterans but 399 Spanish-American war veterans and 930 from the world war.

Peace time veterans include four subsequent to the Civil War, three subsequent to the Spanish-American war, and 29 to the world war.

A New Deal bill prepared in the Interior Department proposes to take away state control of production and regulation of petroleum and lodge it in a Washington bureaucrat.

LIFEBOATS SAVE 1,851

LONDON (U.P.)—Since the war started lifeboats have saved 1,851 lives—an average of 62 lives a week. The Royal National Lifeboat Institution has made awards amounting to $62,609 to its crews and launchers.

In thirty six states cash incomes of all farmers (excluding New Deal handouts) was less in 1939 than in 1937. In nine other states cash incomes was less in 1939 than in 1936.

TRAFFIC CHECKS HELP TO REDUCE ACCIDENTS

SACRAMENTO, May 30.—(UP)—Through cooperation of law enforcement agencies in conducting periodic traffic checks, there is a definite improvement in traffic conditions on California highways, Acting Motor Vehicle director, Joe Mattson revealed today.

Preliminary figures show the month of April had a reduction of 45 deaths on rural highways over the same month a year ago, Mattson said.

Using Los Angeles county for an example, Mattson said a recent four-hour checkup resulted in more than 43,000 automobiles being stopped and 2809 citations issued for various violations. And in the same county, deaths on rural roads decreased 13 in April, a reduction of 43 per cent from the same month of 1939. For the first four months of 1940, traffic deaths were down nine, or a 3.7 per cent reduction over the same period a year ago.

Visits Brother—

Mrs. Kate Smythe, who has been visiting at Oakdale since the last of December, has come to Nevada City to visit her brother, Louie Davidson, and other relatives.

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CORNED BEEF 12 ounce cans 19c
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APPLE SAUCE 17 ounce cans 10c
Libbys Tall
PINEAPPLE No. 2½ cans 17c
Libbys
BEER 11 oz. steinies 4 for 25c
Brown Derby—Plus Deposit
COFFEE Pound package 12c
Airway
HERSHEY BARS 3 for 10c
Regular 5c bars
COFFEE Edwards pound can 21c
2 pound can 41c
Edwards—Regular or drip grind
SPAM 12 ounce cans 29c
Hormels Miracle Meat

TANG 12 ounce can 25c
Cudahys New Meat Sensation
WHEATIES OR KIX 2 for 23c
Regular package
TUNA White Star No. ½ cans 16c
CHOCOLATE Ground pound can 23c
Guittards Old Dutch
MARSHMALLOWS Lb. cello bag 10c
Fluffiest
ROYAL SATIN Pound can 16c
3 pound can 46c
Shortening
CIGARETTES Reg. pkg. 2 for 25c
Raleigh—Plain or Cork
KLEK Giant 19 ounce package 15c
Formerly Super Suds

PICNIC SUGGESTIONS
LIST PICNIC ITEMS HERE
DEVILED MEAT 6 for 25c
Libbys No. ¼ cans
PORK AND BEANS — 3 for 25c
Van Camps No. 1 cans
SALAD DRESSING Quart jar 25c
Duchess

ZEE TOILET TISSUE Reg. roll, 4, 19c
WALDORF TOILET TISSUE Regular roll 3 for 13c
P & G SOAP Naptha Laundry Giant bar 3, 10c
MUSTARD 9 oz. jar 12c
Frenchs
BREAD 1½ lb. loaf 12c
Julia Lee Wrights
JELL WELL 3 for 13c
Alll Flavors regular package

LUX FLAKES Lge. pkg. 21c
LUX TOILET SOAP Rg. br. 3 for 17c
SPRY Shortening 3 lb. tin 49c
POTATO CHIPS Large Package 19c
Blue Bird
PICKLES No. 2½ cans 15c
Libbys Dill

SALES TAX ADDED TO ALL TAXABLE ITEMS

SAFEWAY Your Friendly Grocer

CRAFTSMAN BUSY AT 84

ROCHESTER, N. H. (U.P.)—An energetic octogenarian with the spirit of a pioneer, Thomas Dudley, 84, makes anything he wants. Recently needing a step-ladder to reach ceilings in his home, he built one. He also built a sturdy wheelbarrow.

FACTORY SPECIFIED ENGINE TUNE-UP AND STEERING AND FRONT END ALIGNMENT EQUIPMENT

Service Garage

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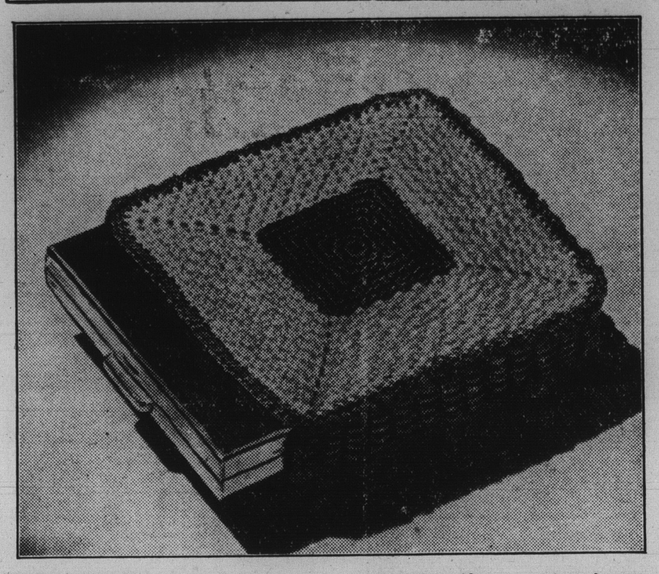
In our DRESS SHOP we sell—Dresses, sizes 12-52. Formals, Hostess Coats, Smocks, Slack Suits, Hoover Aprons, Slips and Hosiery.

BIRD STORE HILLS FLAT

Gold Fish, Bedding Plants, Early Tomato plants, maidenhair fern specials. choice named varieties ready to plant. Vines, Virginia Creeper, Ivy and Hops.

Novelty Compact Cover For Crochet Contest



PRACTICAL for your own use, or ideal for a gift—a crocheted compact cover. An unusual novelty, it can also be entered in the fashion accessories class of the Third National Crochet Contest this fall. Crochet it in two bright shades of mercerized crochet cotton to harmonize with your other costume accessories. Directions for crocheting it, and details of The National Crochet Contest may be obtained by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope to The National Crochet Bureau, 522 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Specify compact cover No. 2314.

Visits Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. Marcellus Trebilcox of Sacramento and his mother of Martinez visited Grass Valley and Nevada City friends over the past week end. Trebilcox is with the McClatchy interests in Sacramento.

"No Hunting or Trespassing" signs for sale at the Nugget Office.

RARE SEA FOSSIL IS DISCOVERED NEAR FELTON

BERKELEY, May 30. — Through the alertness of two gravel pit operators, the University of California is in possession of a rare type of fossil sea cow, so rare, in fact, that the specimen still lacks definite identification as to its species or sub-species.

The discovery was made in the gravel pit at Barton Trobeck near Felton, Santa Cruz county by Dauster Baker and Lawrence Garrelts, lessees of the pit. Despite the fact that the skull had been separated from the skeleton and broken by a scraper, Baker and Garrelts saw at once that it was an unusual fossil specimen. Work was stopped at the site and Trobeck notified. Later the Museum was told of the discovery and Dr. C. L. Camp, director, and Dr. V. L. VanderToof and Hugo Goeriz of the museum staff went to the scene. They arranged to have the remainder of the skeleton removed from the deep gravel bed and returned with the fragments of the skull, which are now being assembled and studied.

Later Dr. Camp sent six trained investigators to the site under the direction of Goeriz, to remove the remainder of the skeleton. This has an indicated length of about fifteen feet and a heavy skeletal structure with enormous thick ribs. From the examination thus far made it has been determined that the specimen may be a form of Metaxytherium, the ancestor of the modern sea cow, and that it may have ranged in the Upper Miocene or about 6,000,000 years ago. The only other specimen found in Western North America was that taken at Lompoc in a diatomic formation some years ago. This was an incomplete skull.

PREDATORS KILLED

SACRAMENTO, May 30—(UP)—Only 12 mountain lions were bagged during April, a 50 per cent drop during the corresponding 1939 period, the bureau of fish and game reported today.

Two of these lions were killed in Inyo county, where only 18 lions have been killed in 30 years. The last lion taken in Inyo was in 1930.

Other predators taken were 283 bobcats and coyotes and 105 miscellaneous species.

MEXICAN GAME EXPORTS

SACRAMETO, May 30—(UP)—Mexico exported 32,298 game birds into California since November 1939, according to a seasonal check made by Captain L. T. Ward of the state fish and game patrol.

Up to April 5, Mexican border importations totalled 18,442 quail; 6,555 doves; 6,565 ducks, 205 geese, 45 snipe and 26 pheasants.

The check is the first accurate one made in cooperation with the U. S. Customs officers.

PUB DOUBLY WET

BRISBANE, Australia, (UP)—The thirsty folk in Tull, Queensland, no longer have to tramp along dusty highways to obtain a drink of beer. Nowadays they get to the pub by boat, for the Tully river, in flood, is running four feet deep across the barroom floor and the licensee squats on the top of the bar counter and serves drinks from on high.

NUGGET ADS PAY

FIRE HAZARDS MENACE FORESTS THIS SUMMER

SACRAMENTO, May 30.—(UP)—Prospects for the 1940 fire season are not any too bright, according to State Forester M. B. Pratt, who predicts that fires, particularly in the grass and brush areas, will be almost as severe this year as last.

More rain fell in various parts of the state this year than last year, with the precipitation being above normal. The snowfall was scattered, particularly in the southern Sierra, where there was not enough snow up to the 5000-foot elevation to provide for snow sports. Pratt said, however, the rainfall will delay the fire season in timbered areas at elevations of 4000 feet or more in the Sierra and along the redwood forests on the coast.

Below the timber belt in the Sierra, Pratt pointed out, there is a very heavy stand of grass, which will constitute as bad a fire hazard as was experienced last year.

In the counties of Southern California and in the San Joaquin valley, rangers are having from five to ten fires every day, and when the temperature is high and the humidity low, as has been the case during the last two weeks, these fires are proving exceedingly difficult to control.

Witnessed Graduation—

Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Phariss motored to Berkeley and attended graduation exercises of their daughter, Miss Margaret Phariss. Miss Barbara Phariss, another daughter accompanied them. Miss Lillian Douglass of San Francisco who had been a guest of Miss Margaret Phariss in Nevada City the past week, returned with them.

CROWD IGNORES MONEY BAG

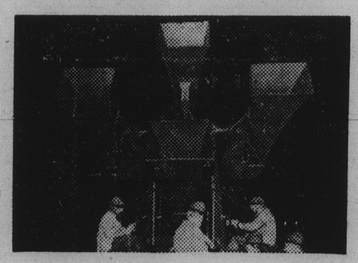
SEATTLE, Wash. (UP)—A little brown canvas sack lay on the sidewalk in front of the Seattle First National Bank, Hundreds of pedestrians walked around it. Finally Pierre Weiss, motor company executive, picked it up and saw it contained $500 in silver half dollars. It had been dropped in transferring to an armored car.

Subscribe for the Nugget.

● *If you are a zetetic you won't pass up this test, for Webster defines that word as "one who seeks." Zetetic or not, try your luck. Simply indicate your choice of answer to each question in the space provided, then check answers for your score and rating.*

(1) You can't eat Reichstag because it is: (a) poisonous African herb, (b) German legislative body, (c) flagship of Chile's navy, (d) Cuba's new president. ☐

(2) When you're handed a $100,000 bill you'll know it's good if this fellow's picture appears on it: (a) George Washington, (b) P. T. Barnum, (c) Woodrow Wilson, (d) Teddy Roosevelt. ☐



(3) This device is: (a) public address amplifier, (b) special gun for spreading poison gas, (c) aircraft detector, (d) klieg light. ☐

(4) *Mark this statement true or false:* "The U. S. White House was designed by an Irish immigrant and is fashioned after a Dublin meeting house of the Irish legislature." ☐

(5) It's an Indian name, but a wapiti is: (a) wild corn, (b) timberwolf, (c) large tent, (d) an elk, (e) broiled applesauce. ☐

(6) A kilowatt is equal to: (a) 1,000 watts, (b) 10 watts, (c) one-half watt, (d) $6. ☐

(7) Was it (a) 70, (b) 62, (c) 86, (d) 56, persons that signed the U. S. Declaration of Independence? ☐

"GUESS AGAIN" ANSWERS — Tally Score Here

1. (b) scores 15 pts. ____
2. (c) is 20 pts. ____
3. (c) repeats for 15 ____
4. True for 15 ____
5. (d) adds 15 ____
6. (a) adds 10 ____
7. (d) scores 10 ____

RATING: 90-100, next to impossible; 80-85, very good; 70-75, good; 65, average. TOTAL ____

SMALL LOAN ACT CHECKS USURY

SACRAMENTO, May 30—(UP)—The state corporation commissioner today hailed a supreme court decision upholding the constitutionality of the "small loan act" and declared it had prevented the revival of an "ingenious method of charging high interest rates."

Assistant corporation Commissioner Fred A. Weller said that the Cash Order company has announced it will go into voluntary liquidation. He said the company had been selling "checks" which theoretically either were to be paid for immediately on cashing.

Actually the company imposed a charge on the checks, running about 50 cents for two weeks on each five dollars. The interest rate on this type of small loan, he said, amounted to as much as 240 per cent a year.

Weller said other companies had planned to use the system if its passed the supreme court test.

IT'S THE NAVY IN SPRINGTIME

SYRACUSE, N. Y. (U.P.)—Springtime turns a young man's fancy not only to love, but to the navy, according to Chief Machinist Mate August J. Schmitt of the local recruiting station. He reported April established an all-time record for enlistments.

Lemon Juice Recipe Checks Rheumatic Pain Quickly

If you suffer from rheumatic, arthritis or neuritis pain, try this simple inexpensive home recipe that thousands are using. Get a package of Ru-Ex Compound today. Mix it with a quart of water, add the juice of 4 lemons. It's easy. No trouble at all and pleasant. You need only 2 tablespoonfuls two times a day. Often within 48 hours — sometimes overnight — splendid results are obtained. If the pains do not quickly leave and if you do not feel better, Ru-Ex will cost you nothing to try as it is sold by your druggist under an absolute money-back guarantee. Ru-Ex Compound is for sale and recommended by

R. E. HARRIS DRUG STORE.

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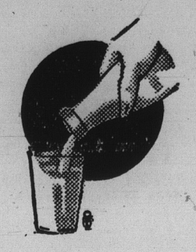
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398



Medical science has proved that milk is the most satisfactory food for growing children and adults! Be a healthy person. Don't deny yourself the health-giving vitamins, minerals and proteins contained in milk.

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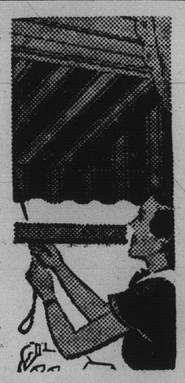

New Patterns! "Snipers Hose" for the gravel miner. Any size—priced right. We use THUR-O Foamy Cleaner for cleaning car interiors, rugs, upholstery of all kinds. It disinfects, deodorizes and cleans at one operation.

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Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.

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AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE

E. J. N. OTT, Proprietor

ED BURTNER

of the Grass Valley Cleaners has hundreds of satisfied customers who prefer his National Cleaning System. A thorough cleaning and pressing of all outer garments gives their wearers that sense of well being that leads to success in life.

111 Main Street Grass Valley Phone 375

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A-1 AUTO REPAIR

GARAGE AND SERVICE STATION

BROAD AND UNION STREETS, NEVADA CITY

Avoid a big repair bill by having little ones attended to in time. Let us check your car regularly. It will save you money.

Meat Specials

WE TAKE PRIDE IN ANTICIPATING AND FILLING THE WANTS OF OUR CUSTOMERS WITH 100 PER CENT SATISFACTION—You'll find a warm welcoming smile here with your savings on finer meats.

"OUR REPUTATION IS OUR GUARANTEE"

KEYSTONE MARKET

DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.

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305 BROAD STREET

NEVADA CITY

TELEPHONE - 36

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Excellent Service—Best Food

8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

TOY AND JACOBS O. J. JACOBS, Manager

Subscribe for the Nugget.

THINKING OUT LOUD

(Continued From Page One)

mother has preferred to have her daughter train for public life, and the average father has refused to permit his son to train for skilled industry. Boys in the schoolroom will say to parents or teachers, "I am going to be a mechanic,, an electrician, a plumber, a farmer",; and silly older people will probably commit the crime of exclaiming, "What! you with your fine mind a mechanic or a farmer. You ought to be a doctor, a lawyer, a teacher, or a preacher."

God pity us! The nation is swamped with a vast army of half-starved and starving professional men, and some day possibly, please God, parents and teachers will awaken to the realization that as great as is the service the professional man renders or the scholar renders in office or library, that America, after all, has been made a leading nation of the world by the men who worked in the laboratories with their hands; and today it takes just as much brains to achieve success in specialized industry as in any profession known to man. In fact, the crisis of this hour demands that millions of young men of the finest minds and the finest physiques be trained for the high and sacred responsibilities of carrying forward the vast specialized industries which cover this nation like a web. Repeatedly I have admonished parents and teachers to realize something of the crime we perpetrate against youth when we allow youth to labor under the pitiful delusion that education begins and ends with something taken out of books. God's ideal of education, apart from sectarianism, is head, heart, and hand; and if you give me a God-fearing truth-telling young man who has had the advantages of the highest standard of academic development and the last word of specialized training, I can promise that boy only the sky is the limit.

Finally, what a tragedy when youth during its formative years is forced into a standardized program of so-called intellectual development, where it spends its time living in history that is dead, language dead, literature dead, and science that is being re-written every day, to be given a diploma at college graduation with the declaration, "Now you are educated," to send that boy out into the world of flying machines and submarines and swinging bridges and television and radio and short waves and air-cooled homes and the streamlined trains and automobiles traveling 367 miles an hour! As a matter of fact, that boy is just as unfitted to live in the age into which he steps as though he were taken out of the heart of Africa. Education for tomorrow, if this nation is saved must get back to the simple fundamentals of God, home, and honest toil; and I find across the nation youth is ready for this new day and the schools are turning that way, and the great task as I see it is to bring the parents of America to face the fact that no youth is trained to live unless it is trained how to make a living.

PROUSE DRIVE-IN MARKET

GRASS VALLEY HIGHWAY 7:30 A. M. TO 8 P. M. PHONE 412 OPEN 7 DAYS A WEEK NEVADA CITY

—Specials Effective May 31-June 7 Inclusive—

CANNED VEGETABLES

CORN, Del Monte Tiny Kernel or Cream Style Golden Bantam No. 303 —3 for 25c

PEAS, Dew Drop, No. 2 can 3 for 25c

STRING BEANS, Night No. 2—3 for 25c

TOMATOES, Columbus No. 2½—3 for 25c

STRING BEANS, Asparagus Style, No. 2—2 for 25c

SHOESTRING POTATOES Ellis 2½—2 for 27c

CRACKERS, Party Salted, Plain or Graham 2 pounds 1 POUND 18c 10c

RAISINS, Mity Nice Thompson seedless. 4 lb pkg. ..... 15 OZ. PKG. 17c 5c

EGG NOODLES, Queen Taste 1 pound cello package 10c

DILL PICKLES, Columbia 2½ 10c

FRENCH DRESSING, Taste Rite 16 oz. bottle 17c

HOT SAUCE, State Fair 3 cans ..... DOZEN 10c 35c

TOMATO SAUCE, Del Monte 4 cans 15c

CATSUP Del Monte 14 ounce 2 for 25c

CANNED FRUITS

PEACHES, Lincoln Sliced or Halves 2½—2 for 23c

PEACHES, Sliced or Haives, Del Monte 2½ 2 for 27c

FRUIT COCKTAIL, Del Monte No. 1 tall 10c

CHICKEN & NOODLE SOUP Lynden, 10½ oz. 3 for 25c

STRAWBERRY OR YOUNGBERRY PRESERVES American Emb. 33 oz. 25c

COFFEE

MONARCH COFFEE As advertised, 1 pound vac Can 23c

3 Pound Vac Can 66c

3 Pound Vac Jar 74c

BOCA COFFEE 1 lb. vac can 19c

YACHT CLUB Steel Cut 1 lb. pkg. 17c

MASCOT Pure Steel Cut Coffee 1 lb. bag 11c

OYSTERS, Dunbar Can 10c

BOOTH PILCHARDS 1 lb. can —2 for 15c

MARSHMALLOWS Party 1 lb. cello pkg. 10c

RANCHO SOUP, Pea, Tomato, Asparagus, and Vegetable Can 5c

CATSUP, Sacramento 12 ounce—3 for 25c

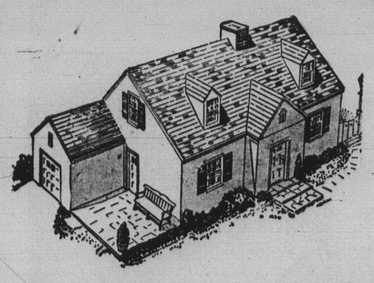
MEAT DEPARTMENT

ARMOUR'S DEVILED MEAT—4 cans 15c
ARMOUR'S VIENNA SAUSAGE—3 cans 25c
ARMOUR'S TREET—12 ounce can 25c
ARMOUR'S STAR CORNED BEEF—12 ounce 21c
ARMOUR'S STAR BACON—Sliced, pound 25c
MELROSE LIGHT BACON—Pound 22c
MELROSE HEAVY BACON—Pound 19c
WEINERS—Pound 23c
ARMOUR'S PIGS FEET—Quart 35c ..... Pint 20c

—JUICES—

GRAPE JUICE, Widmer, Quart Bottle 27c ..... Pint bottle 14c
TOMATO JUICE, Del Monte, No. 2 can ..... 3 for 23c
TOMATO JUICE, Sacramento, 12 ounce can 5c No. 10 tin 28c
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE, Del Monte No. 2 ..... 3 for 25c
PINEAPPLE JUICE, Gold Leaf Fancy No. 10 ..... 39c

Every June Bride Most Desires A Home



We provide designs for homes, materials of every kind for building homes, counsel as regards construction and financing homes. In short we do our part to make every bride in Nevada County happy.

• • •

BETTER HOUSING FHA PROGRAM

Nevada County Lumber Co.

"The Pioneer Lumber Yard"
Boulder St., Phone 500, Nevada City

BANNER MT. AUXILIARY INITIATES CANDIDATES

Banner Mountain Post, V. F. W. Auxiliary of Nevada City initiated two new candidates into their lodge at a meeting May 23, they are Mrs. H. Hays of Grass Valley and Mrs. W. Hill of Nevada City.

Delegates were elected for the convention in Oakland next month. The first group are Mrs. Nance James, Mrs. Maxine Mullen and Mrs. Josephine Panelli, while alternates are Mrs. Blanche Hatch, Mrs. Alice Rowe and Mrs. Tillie Weiss.

At the memorial services Thursday in Pine Grove cemetery Mrs. Minnie Young, president of the auxiliary, presided at installation of a marker for Mrs. White and assisted in decorating graves of veterans in Pine Grove cemetery and the grave of Robert Hegarty in the Catholic cemetery.

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

USED REFRIGERATORS—We have several models at very low prices. This is your chance to get ready for summer heat and to save the price of food wasted by spoilage. Also a DeLuxe Gibson refrigerator, last in the house, at greatly reduced price. Foote Electrical Co. 132 Mill St., Grass Valley. 5-202tc

CHERRIES FOR SALE—At Vistica Orchard and Nursery. Cherries are scarce Come and get them now. 3 miles North of Yuba City on U. S. 99-E. 5-131mop

APARTMENT TO LEASE — Five rooms and bath. Broad street. Modern in all respects. With garage. Phone 95. 3-5tf

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent or Sale. Authorized Philco Auto Radio Service. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL —Specialists in Radio Ills, 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 984. 2-19tf

WATCHES CLEANED, $1.00. Mainsprings, $1.00. Watch Chrystals, round, 25c, fancy, 50c. All work guaranteed. J. M. Bertsche, Watch and Clock repairing. With Ray's Fixit Shop, New location, 109 West Main Street, Grass Valley. 12-1tf

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Nevada City

HIGH SCHOOL NOTES

By BARBARA PHARISS

By BARBARA PHARISS

The student body met for a very interesting assembly Tuesday at which time Doug Montel, radio sports announcer spoke to the students. He talked of opportunities for youth in radio, saying there was need for more sports announcers and urged the student interested in this field to look into it. He told of his experiences in announcing football, basketball and baseball games. His speech was most amusing and was thoroughly enjoyed by the students.

QUILL ON SALE

The 1940 edition of the school annual, The Quill, is now on sale. The edition was published by the students except for the binding and the photographing. The students are justly proud of their book and they hope the sale will be large. Adrianne Barnhart editor, and her staff deserve much credit on their good work. Miss Rector was the able advisor.

Each year the students dedicate their book to some person. This year Mrs. Eva Flewellen, retiring vice-pripcipal and teacher has received the honor. The dedication is as follows: "There is a name which for many years has been written in the hearts of the graduates of our school. To Mrs. Eva Flewellen our advisor-teacher, and dear friend, we affectionately dedicate this volume of the Nevada City High School Quill." Mrs. Flewellen has for the past few years been the senior class advisor, and will be truly missed next year.

The theme of the annual is Americanism, which is carried out by the cover, the pictures, and the text. The price is $1.

NEXT YEAR'S SCHEDULE

The schedule for next year classes has been arranged temporarily. Mr. Kjorlie called an assembly Wednesday morning, to ask the students for their cooperation to remedy any conflicts. Latin I will be given again next year. Senior problems and boys cooking will be two new subjects. School will begin at the usual time but the noon hour will be shortened by ten minutes.

STUDENT CHORUSES

The combined chorus will sing at the Baccalaureate service Sunday and also at graduation. They have been practicing on the numbers for the past week. Mrs. Libbey hopes to take the group to sing on the radio before school closes.

TRIBUTE PAID RETIRING SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS

The following resolution was adopted by the Nevada City Board of Education following its reorganization with new members recently elected:

"Whereas, it appears from the records of the Board of Education of the Nevada School District that P. G. Scadden has been a member of this Board for a period of twenty three years and that during the last fifteen years he has performed the duties of clerk of the board, and

"Whereas, it likewise appears that E. M. Rector has been a member of the Board for the past twelve years and has served as President of the Board for the year last past, as well as in other advisory capacities in other years, and

"Whereas, both these gentlemen have given unstintingly of their time and energy toward the betterment of the Nevada City Public Schools, and have now voluntarily retired from membership,

"Now, Therefor, Be It Resolved: That this Board, as representing the people of the Nevada School District publicly expresses esteem and appreciation for the retiring members of the Board, Messrs. P. G. Scadden and E. M. Rector, for the labor and devotion to their duties which these members of the Board of Education have contributed over such long periods of years to the end that Nevada City should have the splendid school facilities which it now enjoys;

"Be It Further Resolved: That this Board, as now constituted, will endeavor to represent the people guided by the same high principles which have been so well exemplified by these two retiring members;

"Be it Further Resolved: That a copy of this resolution be delivered to each of the gentlemen and a copy spread upon the records of this meeting."

CHURCHES

METHODIST CHURCH SUNDAY SERVICES

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Ray Murchie, superintendent. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Organ prelude, Miss Susanna Hawkins. Hymn 21: "Let Us Tune of Loftiest Song," congregation. Prayer, pastor. Scripture reading. Responsive Scripture Reading. Offering and offertory. All over America in the Methodist churches there will be a special offering for the war refugees in Europe. Each Methodist is asked to fast and pray and give at least the price of one meal for the needy in those war stricken countries next Sunday. Hymn 140, "There Is a Fountain Filled With Blood," congregation. Vocal solo, Miss Catherine McQuay. Sermon, pastor. Communion service with Rev. Buckner assisting. All members and those desiring to live a Christian life are cordially invited to partake the communion.

Epworth League service at 6:15 p. m. Leaders, Miss Edna Doolittle, Miss Alice Norton and Phil Angove. This will be a specially interesting program. All the young people are asked to be present. Preaching service at 7:30 p. m. Ten minutes of singing the old hymns and the new hymns of the church. Sermon, pastor. Hymn, congregation. Closing prayer, Rev. H. H. Buckner. Doxology.

Week events: Bible study and prayer hour Tuesday at 7:30 p. m. Adjourned quarterly conference at the close of the prayer hour. All members ae asked to be present. The choir practice Weednesday at 7:30 p. m. Missionary Society Wednesday afternoon. The annual conference meets in Santa Cruz Tuesday, June 11. This will be the first real united Methodist annual conference. All delegates plan to be present. We are desirous of having Nevada City church well represented. We have very little time left to round up all our financial obligations. Our conference apportionments. Our world service giving. Shall we not go to conference will all our financial obligations met in full? We can if we all do our part.

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH SERVICES

The Second Sunday after Trinity —8:30 a. m. Holy Communion. 9:45 a. m. Church school. The bishop will talk to the young people. 11:00 a. m. Confirmation and institution of vestry. The address will be made by the Rt Rev. Noel Porter, Bishop of Northern California. The music will be led by the vested choir. Mrs. C. A. Libbey will direct the choir; Miss Mary Libbey will be at the organ. The special music will include an organ prelude, an offertory solo, and "The Cantati Domini" of Dudley Buck. Before the sermon, the entire congregation will join in the singing of "America."

Those to be confirmed will come forward with prayer books in hand. The congregation will stand for this short service. During the singing of "The Cantati Domini," the vestry will come forward and stand at the altar.

Note—The vestry will go from the church to the National Hotel to lunch with the bishop. At 2:15 the bishop will leave for Marysville for another service of confirmation at 3:30. Mr. Pateman will accompany him in order to assist him there, and return with him to Sacramento in time to preach to the cathedral congregation.

CHERRY CARNIVAL AT NOR. SAN JUAN JUNE 15

North San Juan citizens are preparing for their annual Cherry Carnival to be held there June 15 and 16. Plenty of cherries are promised everyone who attends the event. There will be dances in Twamley Hall and a good program of sports events besides the usual reunion of relatives and friends.

In Berkeley—

William Howden is spending the week end in Berkeley visiting his family. Mr. Howden is employed with the Tahoe National Forest.

Good Used Cars

We got 'em, and want to sell 'em. The cleanest and best used cars in the county, priced right.

MARKELL MOTORS
Opposite Highway Patrol
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JUNGO MINING

Write for latest Bulletin—on the new Quinn strike at Jungo, also about the acquiring of a large Washington producing property.
Listen nightly to XELO at 8:30 67 or 670 on your Radio Dial.

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SPECIAL RE-CAPS
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600x16 — 550x17

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NEXT TIME I'LL BUY TIRES FROM THE O.K.
HILLS FLAT · PHONE 994

WORLD'S FAIR BOUND?

Go GREYHOUND!

A thousand thrills await you on Treasure Island. Enjoy your World's Fair trip to the fullest in the restful comfort of a luxurious Greyhound Super-Coach. Frequent schedules are timed to your convenience. Have more FUN at the Fair with the money you save on Greyhound's low fares.

$3.60 One Way
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EXPENSE PAID TOURS
Include Hotel, Taxi, S. F. Sightseeing, Fair Admission, Billy Rose's Aquacade, American Cavalcade and Tour of Fair. 3 days for as little as $6.50. See your Greyhound Agent.

To SAN FRANCISCO
SEE BOTH FAIRS! Circle tour from your home to both New York and San Francisco and return for only $69.95.

DEPOT: NARROW GAUGE PHONE: NEVADA CITY 87

GREYHOUND

Social Events

Miss Beth Curnow to Wed Willard Winder

A party will be given by Mr. and Mrs. Horace Curnow Saturday evening at their home on Zion street, Nevada City in honor of the bridesmaids and other guests who will be present at the wedding of their daughter, Miss Beth Curnow, to Willard Winder of Riverside, Sunday evening in the Methodist church in Grass Valley.

The bridesmaids will be Miss Nickie Bennetts, Miss Ruth Rector, Miss Phyllis Horn, all of Nevada City and Mrs. Harrison Miller of Richmond. Miss Ruth Curnow, sister of the bride, came up from San Jose yesterday to attend the party and wedding and will act as maid of honor for her sister. Mrs. Jack Martin of Berkeley and sister of the groom will be matron of honor. Mr. Ralph Cunningham of Riverside will act as best man.

Other close friends and relatives who will be present will be Mrs. George Rees of San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Robinson, Hercules.

The ushers will be Elton Bennetts and Jerry Austin, Grass Valley; Jack Martin, Berkeley and Bill Bennetts, Nevada City.

A few others who will attend the wedding will be Miss Venus Haynes and Miss Betsy Weld, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Winder, parents of the groom from Riverside.

Miss Jacqueline Bertz Weds Harley M. Leete Jr. Today

The marriage of Miss Jacqueline Louise Bertz and Harley Marion Leete Jr. will take place this afternoon in the beautiful little Swedenborgian Church in San Francisco. The ceremony will be attended by relatives and friends of the two families. A reception at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Baldwin Bertz, 165 28th avenue, San Francisco, wil follow the service at the church.

Visits Mother—

Bert A. Austin of San Francisco is spending the Memorial Day and week end holiday with his mother, Mrs. Ella M. Austin, at the National Hotel in Nevada City.

GRADUATION GIFTS

More Pleasing Selection Greater Economy... at the Rexall Drug Store

Rexall DRUGS

GRADUATION CARDS

A large assortment of new cards that "hit the spot" for graduates of all ages. FROM 5c

R. E. HARRIS

THE Rexall DRUG STORE

Phone 100

SWEET SHOP ON PINE STREET IS OPENED

John Anargyros opened his Sweet Shop on North Pine, formerly occupied by the Foley Confectionery, Tuesday. The shop has been completely remodeled and renovated. Mrs. Cooper, Miss Jane Bennett and Miss Helen Rickard will assist Mr. Anargyros.

SUES FOR $24,651 AUTO CRASH DAMAGES

R. J. and Eda J. Dahlberg, through their attorney, James Snell, have brought a suit for damages totalling $24,651.34 against Ellard Gates and Thomas McGuire as a result of an automobile collision which occurred August 18, 1939. The charges are that Gates drove a truck, owned by McGuire, in such a careless manner that it collided with the Dahlberg machine injuring the couple and damaging their automobile. Dahlberg claims $3,500 personal injuries; $10 medical care; $96.35 to his car; $1,000 for loss of time from work. His wife asks $20,000 personal injuries and $45 medical care.

FORMER RESIDENTS MEMORIAL DAY GUESTS

Miss Lily Snell of Reno, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erskine of Roseville, Mrs. Sadie Monk of Sacramento; Mr. and Mrs. W. Fitzsimmons and her brother, Richard Eddy, of San Francisco; were visitors at the George Hitchens home on Broad street Memorial Day. Mr. Eddy and Mrs. Fitzsimmons are nephew and niece of Mr. Hitchens. Mrs. Monk is the mother of Mayor Tom Monk of Sacramento. All of this group are former Nevada City residents.

Personal

Auburn Visitors—

Mrs. G. J. Richards and daughters of Auburn visited in Nevada City yesterday and returned in the evening. One daughter, Miss Carol Richards will graduate from the Auburn elementary school today.

Goes to Los Angeles—

Mrs. Vera Kitts came up from Sacramento this week and visited her daughter, Mrs. Thomas Arden, and family until Tuesday when she left for a visit in Los Angeles.

Oakland Guests—

Mr. and Mrs. Hal Draper have as week end guests Mrs. Draper's brother in law Seth Evans, and children of Oakland.

See Pike City—

Mrs. Ed Martz and Mrs. Russell Kohlan of Pike City spent Tuesday and Wednesday in the Martz home at Nevada City returning Wednesday evening. Mr. Kohlan is superintendent of the Alaska mine and Martz is pumpman there.

To Spend Week-end —

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. McMath and Mrs. Charles Wild of San Francisco arrived Wednesday evening to spend Memorial Day and the week end in Nevada City with the ladies' sisters, Mrs. Charles Guenther and Mrs. Will Jeffery and other relatives.

San Francisco Visitors—

Mrs. Frank Nilon and son, William Nilon and family of San Francisco, are visiting at the home of Mrs. E. Barker over the Memorial Day and week end. Mrs. Mildred Morgan of San Mateo is also visiting her niece, Mrs. Barker and family.

School Picnic—

The Zeibright mine school closed Wednesday and teacher, pupils and parents enjoyed a picnic and program at Skilman Flat on the Tahoe-Ukiah highway. Herbert Brown, Jr., was the only graduate and the first to complete a course in this new school.

San Francisco Visitor—

Miss Dorothy Jones of San Francisco arrived Wednesday to visit Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jackson, Jr.

Visit Graves—

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jenkins and son, Elmer, and Mr. Jenkins' brother, Henry Jenkins, of Sacramento came up Wednesday and remained until yesterday visiting their cousins, Miss Sally Groves and Mrs. Minnie Groves Campbell. The Jenkins brothers are former residents and decorated graves of family members on Memorial Day.

Former Residents—

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Werry of San Bruno, former Nevada City residents spent Wednesday and Memorial Day in this city. They visited many friends among them being an old time neighbor, Mrs. Florence Evans.

Graduates—

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Joyal attended graduation exercises at the Auburn Junior College in Auburn Wednesday evening when their son, Phillip Joyal, completed his course at the school.

Home For Vacation—

Donald Strandberg of San Francisco is spending a few days in Nevada City with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Strandberg of Grove street.

Case Dismissed—

Judge Louis Wood of North San Juan dismissed the cases of Elton Cross and John Wheeler, who were arrested recently for trespassing on the property of Mrs. Vesta Young on Shady Creek. She claimed the men were panning gold on her property and the judge held there was insufficient evidence.

Over the Radio—

Many close friends of Mr. and Mrs. Barnum in Sierra and Nevada counties tuned in on radio station KRC in the bay district recently to hear their small son, Millard Durbordieu Barnum, on an amateur hour group. Mrs. Barnum is the former Mildred Durbordieu of Sierraville. Mr. Barnum was in the employ of the Tahoe National forest for some time and now has a position in the forest service division in San Francisco.

Red Ledge—

Charles Hegarty, who has been at the Red Ledge mine near Washington for some time came down for the week end in Nevada Cty. He is interested in the Red Ledge mine which shows good prospects in ore value.

In Hospital—

Mrs. Charles Avery was moved to the county hospital late Wednesday evening for observation and treatment. She came up from the lower country two months ago for a stay in her old home town.

WANTED TO BUY—

Household goods, stoves, furniture, dishes and cooking utensils, mechanics and carpenter tools. Will exchange or trade for anything.

MERCHANDISE EXCHANGE

210 Main Street, Phone 401

Bennetts and Steel

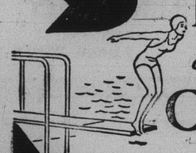
128 Mill Street—Grass Valley

for the good opinion of those who count

Pursuit of Coolness

ends with your wise choice of ventilated

Crosby Square Shoes



When British-type distinction meets the American man's desire for refreshing cool comfort, the result is a handsome Crosby Square Shoe for Summer . . . Patterned after shoes seen on fashion leaders at exclusive resorts, these Crosby Squares provide that healthful ease which adds to the joy of living when the mercury soars.

Try on a pair or two now.

$5.50 TO $6.50

Other Authentic Styles for the graduates.

Crosby Square Authentic Fashions IN MEN'S SHOES

• As advertised in Life and The Saturday Evening Post

. . Cooking Sale .

CAKES, SALADS, PIES. OTHER DISHES

SATURDAY, JUNE 1ST — IN THE MORNING—

in front of the Alpha Hardware Store—For the benefit of Camp Pahatsi. (To buy utensils for the camp kitchen) Put on by the mothers of the local Boy Scouts

Nevada Theatre

FRIDAY

MAN FROM DAKOTA — Featuring Wallace Beery, Dolores Del Rio and John Howard. It's a great romantic adventure with a generous admixture of high comedy.

SATURDAY

RANCHO GRANDE — With Gene Autry in one of the best Westerns of recent years. The shrill whine of bullets follows the clatter of galloping horses in a race with death.

SUNDAY AND MONDAY

BUCK BENNY RIDES AGAIN — And does he ride with Ellen Drew, sparkling blonde in a sky rocket role, and Phil Harris, music master of the Benny program and Dennis Day, silver voiced Baladeer.

CANDIDATES

CARY S. ARBOGAST

INCUMBENT

Is a Candidate for Re-election to the office of County Supervisor

Primary Election, Tuesday, August 27, 1940

ALPHA STORES, LTD.

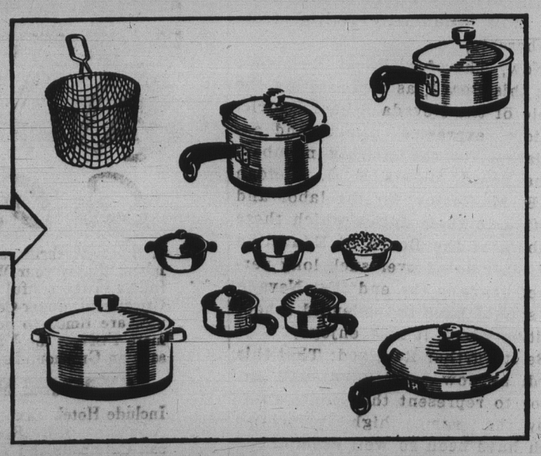
Nevada City Store Saturday, June 1st

Grass Valley Store Monday, June 3rd

WATERLESS COOKING DEMONSTRATION

IN REVERE COPPER CLAD STAINLESS STEEL UTENSILS

Revere's famed food authority will demonstrate in person the healthful waterless method of cooking here on June 1st. See and taste foods cooked with all the vitamins and minerals saved — with natural colors of vegetables preserved—and with no odor produced.



DEMONSTRATION

To be held in our store in Nevada City all day Saturday June 1st. Come in and learn about this modern food saving and fuel saving line of cooking utensils. This demonstration will be held in our Grass Valley store all day Monday June 3rd.

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

PHONE 5 NEVADA CITY

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Choose from America's Finest Gifts!

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